

## Music

## **Curriculum Overview**

At Dixons Kings we develop students to lead successful and happy lives and make a positive contribution to their community. Our curriculum in each year is designed to provide experiences, opportunities, knowledge and skills that enrich and challenge our students. We understand that the curriculum is key to determining the life chances and choices for our students and therefore we will not compromise on providing the very best. We achieve this in Music through the below:

## Knowledge, skills and understanding to be gained at each stage:

|                            | Cycle 1  | Cycle 2   | Cycle 3  |
|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| ear 7 Knowledge Introduced | The elements of music (tempo, pitch, dynamics, texture, timbre) pulse and rhythm canon / round / accompaniment rhythm notation gamelan music (Indonesia)   | Scale of C Major Bass / chord / triad layout of a keyboard accidentals (sharps and flats) various forms of musical notation, including treble clef, chord charts and tablature  | various vocal techniques and styles, including: a capella, vocalizing, scat, riffs and ostinato, improvisation, harmonization and descant / countermelody  various rhythmic features, such as syncopation, polyrhythm, tied notes and dotted notes  analysing and comparing musical features of songs  the art of musical arrangement (including 'mash-ups') |
| Knowledge<br>Revisited     | Pulse and rhythm Rhythm notation   | Treble clef notation Pulse and rhythm Rhythm notation   | Vocal techniques Pulse and rhythm  |
| Skills<br>Introduced       | comparing/describing/evaluating music singing (unison and canon) solo and ensemble performing composing and structuring music playing in time with a pulse / ensemble refining/improving performance and composition work playing untuned and tuned percussion instruments and keyboards | 5-finger keyboard technique RH / LH (Right Hand / left Hand) hand position transitions playing music from notation playing ukulele (4 chords) playing bass guitar (Stand by Me) singing playing in time with a pulse / ensemble | Singing skills (solo, unison, harmony, improvised)  Singing in time with a pulse / ensemble  creating ensemble arrangements and performances (including 'Glee'-style mash-ups and remixes)   |
| Skills<br>Revisited        | playing in time with a pulse /<br>ensemble   | 5-finger keyboard<br>technique<br>playing music from<br>notation<br>is part of the DIXOns Academies Charitable Tru  | Singing skills Singing in time with a pulse / ensemble   |



|        |                         |   | playing in time with a pulse / ensemble  | Creating ensemble arrangements and performances  |
|--------|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| Year 8 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Stress / accent / strong beat Bass clef notation Accidentals (sharps/flats) Blues scale 12-bar Blues chords Triads Chord inversions   | Standard pop song structure Lyric writing techniques The 4-chord trick (in various guises) Arpeggios and chord variants Principles of harmony Keyboard functions (style, tempo, voice, ACMP) | Triple time (3/4) Ground Bass Variations (genre / technique) Compositional techniques Passing notes Musical arrangements Garageband functions MIDI / audio material Editing / quantization                                   |
|        | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Treble clef notation Chord patterns   | Chord inversions Chord progressions and variants   | treble and bass clef<br>notation<br>rhythm notation and<br>metre<br>chord patterns   |
|        | Skills<br>Introduced    | solo and ensemble performing in larger groups singing and rapping improvisation composing within a structure (Blues) playing chords in root position and inversions to create chord progressions basic guitar / drumkit / bass guitar skills  | Analysing song structure Lyric writing Playing chord inversions and chord progressions Composing with chords Keyboard accompaniment functions Collaborative songwriting                      | Playing in triple time (3/4) Composing chords from a bass line Composing melodies from chords creating ensemble arrangements and performances using Garageband software to * arrange existing music * compose original music |
|        | Skills<br>Revisited     | Singing / playing in time with a pulse / ensemble chord patterns  | Singing / playing in time with a pulse / ensemble Playing chord inversions / chord progressions  | playing in time with a pulse / ensemble playing chord progressions   |
| Year 9 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Extended rhythm notation - dotted rhythms, tied notes, syncopation  Metre = time signatures, simple & compound time, anacrusis  Tonality - various scales and modes and their applications  Compositional features - melody, harmony, tonality, rhythm and structure  Sonic features - instrumentation, texture, timbre, production | Triplet rhythms  Bhangra - key features and artists of the genre  Conjunct melodies  | Music for film and media  Minimalism - polyrhythms, phasing, layered ostinati and cells, importance of texture and timbre  |



|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Staff notation - treble clef, bass<br>clef. Leger lines, accidentals<br>Rhythm notation - note lengths,<br>rests, bar lines<br>C Major scale   | Compositional and sonic<br>features<br>Staff notation<br>Metre and rhythm   | Blues - melody, harmony,<br>tonality, rhythm,<br>structure  Staff notation  Compositional and sonic<br>features   |
|---------|-------------------------|--|---|---|
|         | Skills<br>Introduced    | Various instruments, as determined by the make-up of the group - potentially keyboard, drumkit, guitar, bass guitar, ukulele  Playing in various metres, dotted rhythms etc  Playing minor scales  Rehearsing and performing increasingly demanding repertoire, both solo and ensemble  Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises  Garageband functions and techniques | Rehearsing and performing in various genres  Various instruments, as determined by the make-up of the group - potentially keyboard, drumkit, guitar, bass guitar, ukulele  Performing in front of an audience  Garageband - triplet functions | Composing and sequencing skills  Garageband - further editing techniques  Using Microsoft Sway to create multi-media portfolios   |
|         | Skills<br>Revisited     | Keyboard skills (other instrumental skills where learned before) Reading and playing from notation Major scale finger pattern Ensemble skills, esp. maintaining pulse and rhythm Garageband basics   | Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises Rehearsing and perform- ing increasingly de- manding repertoire, both solo and ensemble Garageband basics   | Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises Rehearsing and perform- ing increasingly de- manding repertoire, both solo and ensemble Performing in front of an audience (Summer concert) Garageband basics |
| Year 10 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Introduction to BTEC Tech Music<br>Component 1: Exploring Music<br>Products and Styles<br>Key features and artists of more<br>genres, eg. folk / folk revival,<br>reggae, synth pop  | Preparation for controlled assessment (Exercises, mocks etc) Component 1 Controlled assessment  | Intro to BTEC Tech Music<br>Component 2: Music<br>Skills Development<br>Skills audit<br>Target setting and review<br>processes  |
|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Compositional and sonic features   | Compositional and sonic features  As required by component 1 assignment (externally provided)   | Compositional and sonic features  |
|         | Skills<br>Introduced    | Various genre-specific skills in performing, composing and production  | No new skills   | Extended compositional structures   |
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|         |                         |  |   | Advanced Garageband techniques and functions                                   |
|---------|-------------------------|--|---|--|
|         | Skills<br>Revisited     | Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises  Microsoft Sway applications       | As required by assignment (externally provided)                         | Various genre-specific<br>skills in performing,<br>composing and<br>production |
| Year 11 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Preparation for controlled assessment  (Exercises, mocks etc)  Component 2 Controlled assessment | Component 3 introduced Externally set controlled assessment assignments | Complete Component 3 external assignbments                                     |
|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | As required by assignment (externally provided)  | As required by assignment (externally provided)                         | As required by assignment (externally provided)                                |
|         | Skills<br>Introduced    | No new skills  | No new skills   | No new skills  |
|         | Skills<br>Revisited     | As required by assignment (externally provided)  | As required by assignment (externally provided)                         | As required by assignment (externally provided)                                |

A powerful, knowledge-rich curriculum teaches both declarative knowledge (facts; knowing that something is the case; what we think about) and non-declarative or procedural knowledge (skills and processes; knowing how to do something; what we think with). There are no skills without bodies of knowledge to underpin them. In some subjects, a further distinction can be made between substantive knowledge (the domain specific knowledge accrued e.g. knowledge of the past) and disciplinary knowledge (how the knowledge is accrued e.g. historical reasoning). Please refer to the DAT Curriculum Principles, published on our website, for further information about how we have designed our curriculum.