

## Music

## **Curriculum Overview**

At Dixons Kings we develop students to lead successful and happy lives and make a positive contribution to their community. Our curriculum in each year is designed to provide experiences, opportunities, knowledge and skills that enrich and challenge our students. We understand that the curriculum is key to determining the life chances and choices for our students and therefore we will not compromise on providing the very best. We achieve this in Music through the below:

## Knowledge, skills and understanding to be gained at each stage:

|        |                         | Cycle 1  | Cycle 2   | Cycle 3   |
|--------|-------------------------|--|---|---|
| Year 7 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | The elements of music (tempo, pitch, dynamics, texture, timbre) pulse and rhythm canon / round / accompaniment rhythm notation gamelan music (Indonesia)   | Scale of C Major Bass / chord / triad layout of a keyboard accidentals (sharps and flats) various forms of musical notation, including treble clef, chord charts and tablature  | various vocal techniques and styles, including: a capella, vocalizing, scat, riffs and ostinato, improvisation, harmonization and descant / countermelody various rhythmic features, such as syncopation, polyrhythm, tied notes and dotted notes analysing and comparing musical features of songs the art of musical arrangement (including 'mash-ups') |
|        | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Pulse and rhythm<br>Rhythm notation  | Treble clef notation Pulse and rhythm Rhythm notation   | Vocal techniques Pulse and rhythm   |
|        | Skills<br>Introduced    | comparing/describing/evaluating music singing (unison and canon) solo and ensemble performing composing and structuring music playing in time with a pulse / ensemble refining/improving performance and composition work playing untuned and tuned percussion instruments and keyboards | 5-finger keyboard technique RH / LH (Right Hand / left Hand) hand position transitions playing music from notation playing ukulele (4 chords) playing bass guitar (Stand by Me) singing playing in time with a pulse / ensemble | Singing skills (solo, unison, harmony, improvised)  Singing in time with a pulse / ensemble  creating ensemble arrangements and performances (including 'Glee'-style mash-ups and remixes)  |



|        | Skills<br>Revisited     | playing in time with a pulse /<br>ensemble   | 5-finger keyboard technique playing music from notation playing in time with a pulse / ensemble   | Singing skills Singing in time with a pulse / ensemble Creating ensemble arrangements and performances   |
|--------|-------------------------|--|---|--|
| Year 8 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Stress / accent / strong beat Bass clef notation Accidentals (sharps/flats) Blues scale 12-bar Blues chords Triads Chord inversions  | Standard pop song structure  Lyric writing techniques  The 4-chord trick (in various guises)  Arpeggios and chord variants  Principles of harmony  Keyboard functions (style, tempo, voice, ACMP) | Triple time (3/4) Ground Bass Variations (genre / technique) Compositional techniques Passing notes Musical arrangements Garageband functions MIDI / audio material Editing / quantization                                   |
|        | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Treble clef notation Chord patterns  | Chord inversions Chord progressions and variants  | treble and bass clef<br>notation<br>rhythm notation and<br>metre<br>chord patterns   |
|        | Skills<br>Introduced    | solo and ensemble performing in larger groups singing and rapping improvisation composing within a structure (Blues) playing chords in root position and inversions to create chord progressions basic guitar / drumkit / bass guitar skills | Analysing song structure Lyric writing Playing chord inversions and chord progressions Composing with chords Keyboard accompaniment functions Collaborative songwriting                           | Playing in triple time (3/4) Composing chords from a bass line Composing melodies from chords creating ensemble arrangements and performances using Garageband software to * arrange existing music * compose original music |
|        | Skills<br>Revisited     | Singing / playing in time with a pulse / ensemble chord patterns   | Singing / playing in time<br>with a pulse / ensemble<br>Playing chord inversions /<br>chord progressions  | playing in time with a<br>pulse / ensemble<br>playing chord progress-<br>ions  |



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| Year 9  | Knowledge<br>Introduced | Extended rhythm notation - dotted rhythms, tied notes, syncopation  Metre = time signatures, simple & compound time, anacrusis  Other features of music notation - staccato, accents, slurs, dim. / cresc., tempo terms  Major scales and their interval patterns  Minor scales and their interval patterns  Degrees of the scale                     | Key signatures Transposing keys Major / minor chord patterns Circle of 5ths Primary / secondary chords   | BTEC Music UNIT 5: Introducing Music Performance: Audit of music performance skills Setting SMART targets Creating a personal practice regime   |
|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Staff notation - treble clef, bass<br>clef. Leger lines, accidentals<br>Rhythm notation - note lengths,<br>rests, bar lines<br>C Major scale  | Basic chord pattern The 4-chord trick Chord inversions Sharps and flats  | Review targets Set new targets  |
|         | Skills<br>Introduced    | Various instruments, as determined by the make-up of the group - potentially keyboard, drumkit, guitar, bass guitar, ukulele  Playing in various metres, dotted rhythms etc  Playing minor scales  Rehearsing and performing increasingly demanding repertoire, both solo and ensemble  Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises | Rehearsing and performing in various genres  Various instruments, as determined by the make-up of the group potentially keyboard, drumkit, guitar, bass guitar, ukulele  Transposing music into other keys  Performing in front of an audience | BTEC Music UNIT 5: Introducing Music Performance: Auditing music performance skills Setting relevant SMART targets Following a personal practice regime   |
|         | Skills<br>Revisited     | Keyboard skills (other instrumental skills where learned before)  Reading and playing from notation  Major scale finger pattern  Ensemble skills, esp. maintaining pulse and rhythm   | Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises  Rehearsing and perform- ing increasingly de- manding repertoire, both solo and ensemble   | Instrument-specific technical exercises and warm-up exercises Rehearsing and perform- ing increasingly de- manding repertoire, both solo and ensemble Performing in front of an audience (Summer concert) |
| Year 10 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | BTEC Music Unit 3: Introducing<br>Live Sound LA A & B<br>Sound systems and their<br>components<br>Health and Safety issues re live<br>sound   | BTEC Music Unit 1: The<br>Music Industry<br>Organisations in the Music<br>Industry<br>Job roles in the Music<br>industry   | BTEC Music Unit 7: Introducing Music Sequencing LA B Techniques for using Garageband software effectively   |



|         |                         | Risk assessments Planning for live sound  | Exam technique   |   |
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|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | BTEC Music Unit 5: Introducing<br>Music Performance LA A<br>Reading music<br>Reviewing and setting targets  | Revision of Unit 1 content   | BTEC Music Unit 1: The<br>Music Industry<br>Revision of Unit 1 content<br>and exam technique  |
|         | Skills<br>Introduced    | Basic operation of live sound systems  Setting up live sound equipment safely  Using EQ, reverb and FX  | Exam technique: 1, 2 and 8-mark questions  | Using MIDI and audio material  Using Loops in Garageband  Inputting material in Garageband  Editing / quantisation / FX  Automation  Mixing, mastering and bouncing |
|         | Skills<br>Revisited     | Instrument-specific exercises and exercises  Rehearsing and performing increasingly demanding repertoire, both solo and ensemble                          | Ongoing instrumental lessons: (performing skills, Unit 5)  | Ongoing instrumental<br>lessons: (performing skills,<br>Unit 5)   |
| Year 11 | Knowledge<br>Introduced | BTEC Music Unit 2: Managing a Music Product  Professional working practices of promoters, music directors and others involved in creating music products. | No new knowledge / content   | No new knowledge /<br>content   |
|         | Knowledge<br>Revisited  | Various relevant job roles from Unit 1 content, as required for the purpose of managing a music product, and for individual roles within that.            | BTEC Music Unit 7: Introducing Music Sequencing - completion of practical assignments  BTEC Music Unit 5: Introducing Music Performance LA B OR  BTEC Music Unit 3: Introducing Live Sound LA A & B - working towards either final performances, or final live sound assignments | Completing coursework assignments as required (Unit 1 content if required for retakes)  |



| Skills<br>Introduced | Relevant management skills - eg.<br>action planning, delegation,<br>meeting agendas and minutes,<br>evaluating success criteria | Self-led skills develop-<br>ment, as required by<br>coursework  | Self-led skills develop-<br>ment, as required by<br>coursework |
|----------------------|---|---|--|
| Skills<br>Revisited  | Ongoing instrumental lessons:<br>(performing skills, Unit 5)  | BTEC Music Unit 7:<br>Introducing Music<br>Sequencing -<br>completion of practical<br>assignments                               | Completing coursework assignments as required                  |
|                      |   | BTEC Music Unit 5:<br>Introducing Music<br>Performance LA B OR  |  |
|                      |   | BTEC Music Unit 3: Introducing Live Sound LA A & B - working towards either final performances, or final live sound assignments |  |

A powerful, knowledge-rich curriculum teaches both declarative knowledge (facts; knowing that something is the case; what we think about) and non-declarative or procedural knowledge (skills and processes; knowing how to do something; what we think with). There are no skills without bodies of knowledge to underpin them. In some subjects, a further distinction can be made between substantive knowledge (the domain specific knowledge accrued e.g. knowledge of the past) and disciplinary knowledge (how the knowledge is accrued e.g. historical reasoning). Please refer to the DAT Curriculum Principles, published on our website, for further information about how we have designed our curriculum.